



Oxford Read and Discover



# Sunny And Rainy





# Sunny And Rainy

Louise Spilsbury

## Contents

Introduction	3
1 Sunny	4
2 Rainy	6
3 Cloudy	8
4 Snowy	10
5 Windy	12
6 Warm and Wet	14
7 Cold and Dry	16
8 People and Weather	18
Activities	20
Projects	36
Picture Dictionary	38
About <i>Read and Discover</i>	40

# OXFORD

UNIVERSITY PRESS

Great Clarendon Street, Oxford, OX2 6DP, United Kingdom  
Oxford University Press is a department of the University of Oxford. It furthers the University's objective of excellence in research, scholarship, and education by publishing worldwide. Oxford is a registered trade mark of Oxford University Press in the UK and in certain other countries

© Oxford University Press 2012

The moral rights of the author have been asserted

First published in 2012

2016 2015 2014 2013 2012

10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1

## No unauthorized photocopying

All rights reserved. No part of this publication may be reproduced, stored in a retrieval system, or transmitted, in any form or by any means, without the prior permission in writing of Oxford University Press, or as expressly permitted by law, by licence or under terms agreed with the appropriate reprographics rights organization. Enquiries concerning reproduction outside the scope of the above should be sent to the ELT Rights Department, Oxford University Press, at the address above

You must not circulate this work in any other form and you must impose this same condition on any acquirer

Links to third party websites are provided by Oxford in good faith and for information only. Oxford disclaims any responsibility for the materials contained in any third party website referenced in this work

ISBN: 978 0 19 464680 2

An Audio CD Pack containing this book and a CD is also available, ISBN 978 0 19 464690 1

The CD has a choice of American and British English recordings of the complete text.

An accompanying Activity Book is also available, ISBN 978 0 19 464670 3

Printed in China

This book is printed on paper from certified and well-managed sources.

## ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

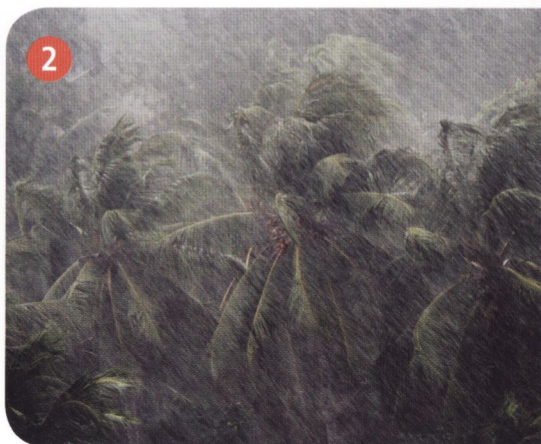
Illustrations by: Kelly Kennedy pp.4, 7, 9, 12, 14, 15, 16, 23, 28; Alan Rowe pp.20, 21, 22, 25, 26, 27, 29, 30, 32, 33, 35, 38, 39.

The Publishers would also like to thank the following for their kind permission to reproduce photographs and other copyright material: Alamy pp.3 (rainy day/Spice Coast Collection/Balan Madhavan), 6 (zebras/McPHOTO/vario images GmbH & Co KG), 13 (flags/Pictor International/ImageState), 19 (umbrellas/Fraser Band); Corbis pp.6 (rain/Michael S. Yamashita); Getty Images pp.8 (Ryan/Beyer), 9 (Seth Resnick/Science Faction), 10 (picturegarden/The Image Bank), 11 (skiing/Ashley Jouhar/The Image Bank, snow in street/Stephen St. John/National Geographic), 18 (beach/Don Smith/Flickr), 19 (rain on roof/Christopher Pillitz/The Image Bank); Naturepl.com p.17 (Doug Allan); Oxford University Press pp.3 (sunny day), 4, 15, 16, 18 (shutters); Photolibrary pp.14 (Luiz C Marigo/Peter Arnold Images); Science Photo Library pp.5 (Larry Landolfi), 13 (hurricane/Jim Edds).



# Introduction

Can you see the sun in the sky?  
Can you see rain? Is it sunny outside,  
or is it rainy? What is your favorite  
type of weather?



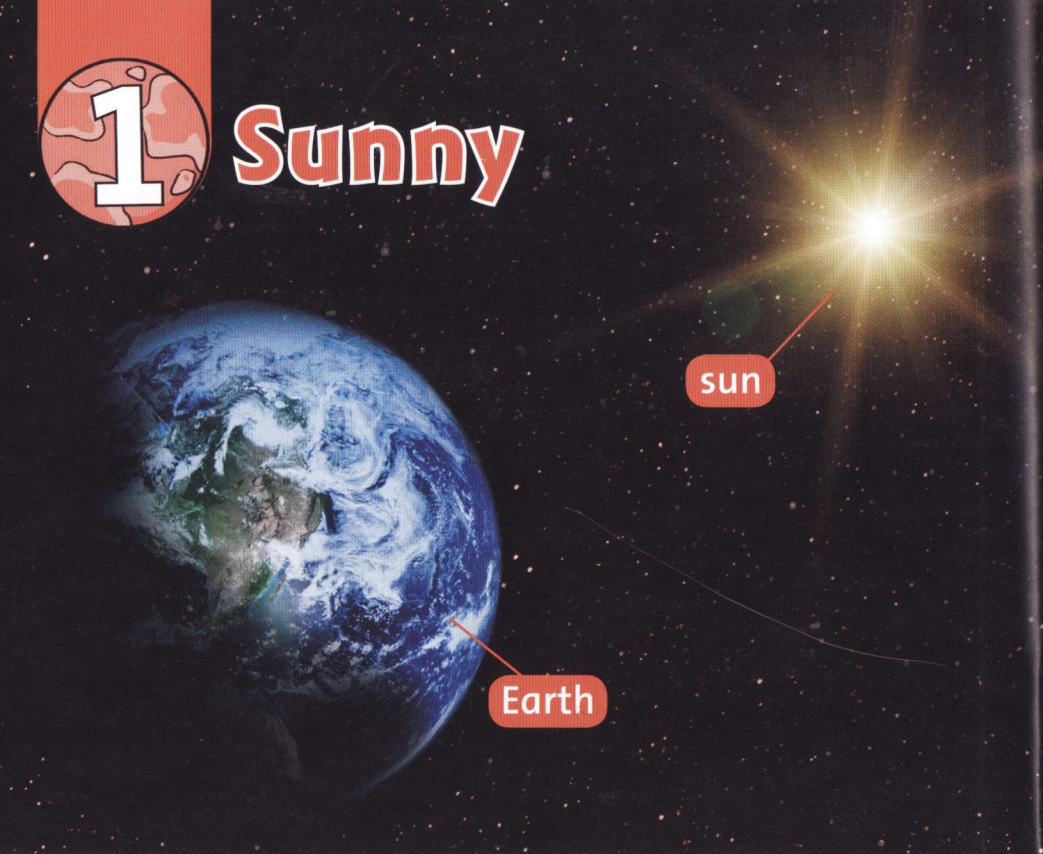
What do you do when it's sunny?  
Do you like rainy weather?  
What types of weather do you know?



Now read and discover more  
about the weather!

# 1

## Sunny



The sun is a star. It's very, very hot!  
The sun has lots of heat and light.  
Heat and light from the sun come  
to Earth. The heat and light make  
Earth warm so we can live here.



Light from the sun comes  
to Earth in eight minutes!



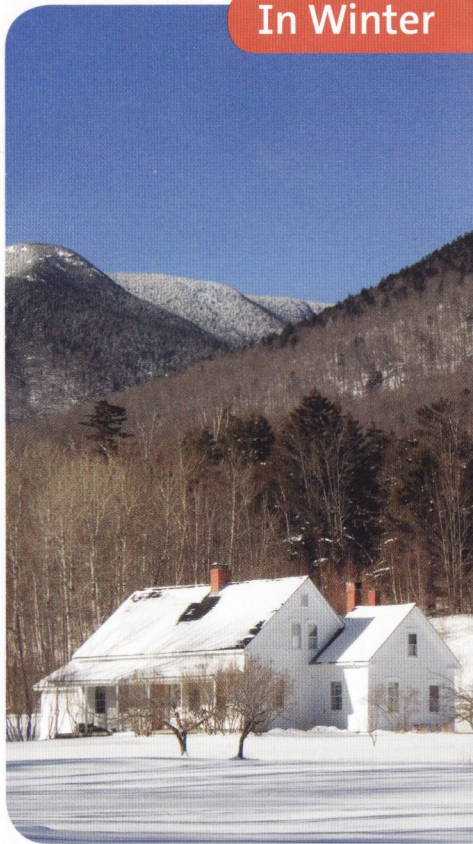
Some places are warm and sunny all year, and they have no seasons. Some places have seasons. In summer, there's more light from the sun, so it's warm. In winter, there's less light from the sun, so it's cold.

Is it warm and sunny where you live?

In Summer



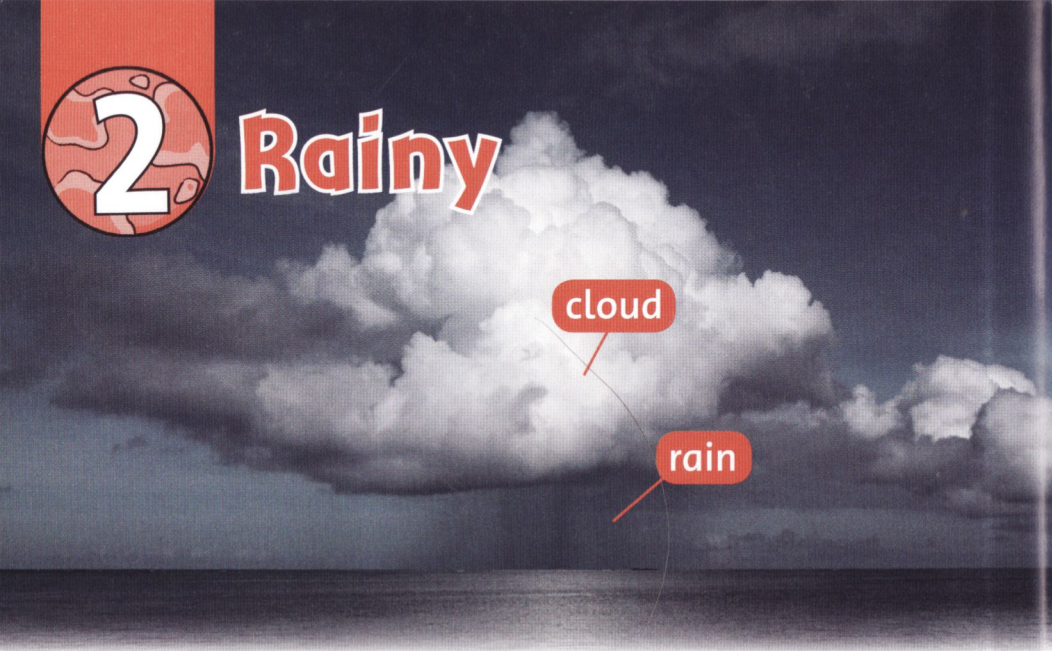
In Winter



Go to pages 20–21 for activities.

# 2

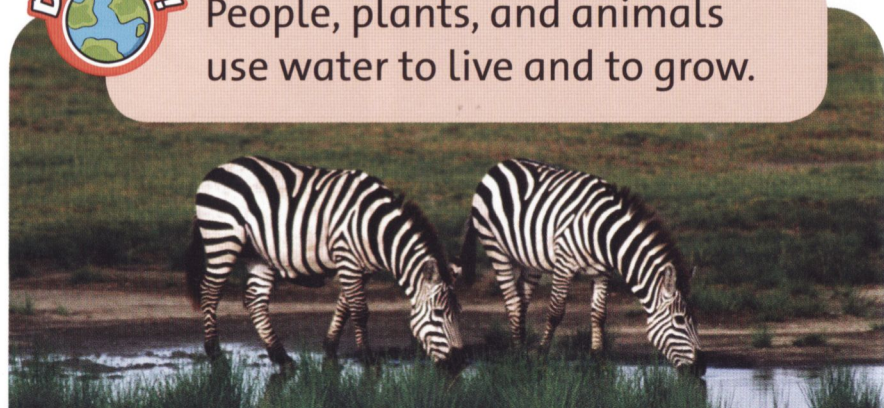
## Rainy



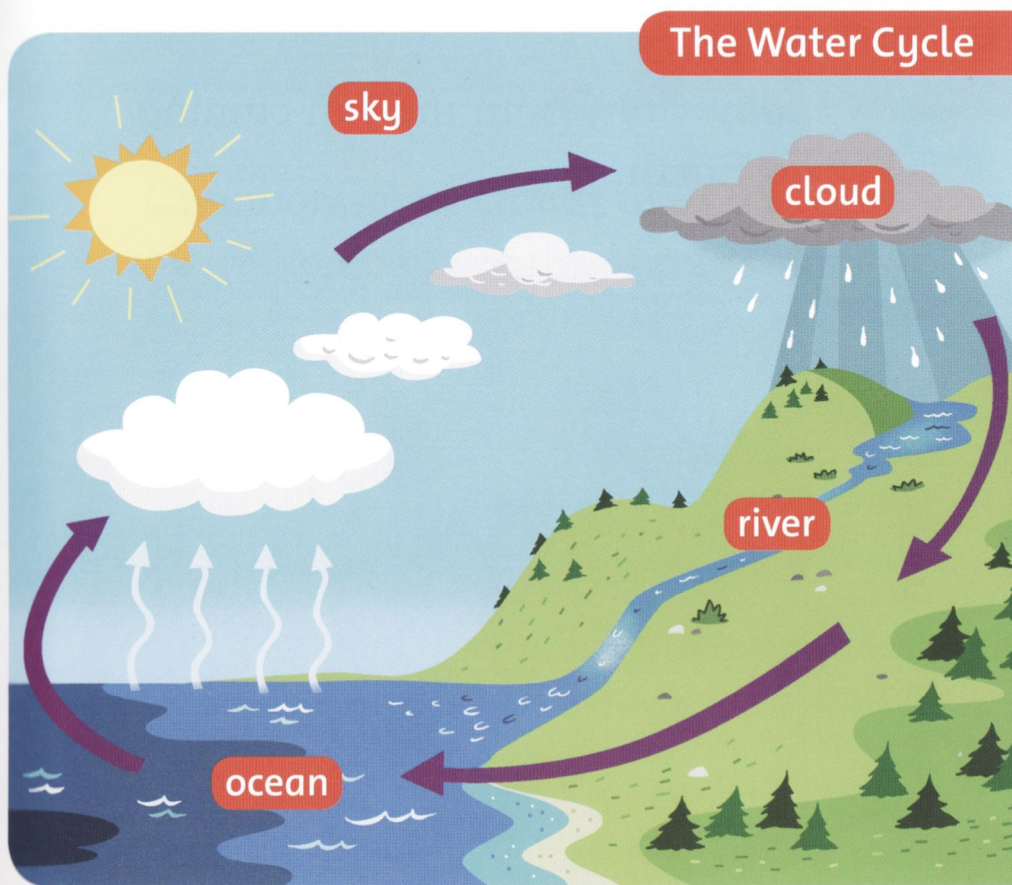
Rain falls from clouds in the sky. There are many raindrops in a cloud. When small raindrops meet, they make one big raindrop. When there are lots of big raindrops, rain falls to Earth.



People, plants, and animals use water to live and to grow.



When rain falls, water goes into rivers. Water in rivers goes into oceans. When it's sunny, water at the top of the ocean gets warm. Some of the water goes up into the sky. Water in the sky makes clouds. Then rain falls again! This is called the water cycle.





# Cloudy

Do you see clouds in the sky where you live? Some clouds are gray and some clouds are white. Gray clouds have many raindrops. White clouds don't have many raindrops.

When it's cloudy, big clouds stop some light from the sun coming to Earth.



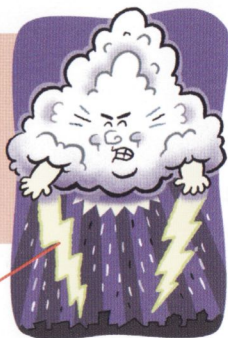


## Cumulonimbus Clouds

Cumulonimbus clouds are very, very big. When you see this type of cloud, get your umbrella! Cumulonimbus clouds have lots and lots of raindrops, and they make very big storms.



Cumulonimbus clouds can make lightning. Lightning is very, very hot!



lightning

# 4

## Snowy

When it's very cold in the sky, water in clouds is ice. Some ice falls to Earth. When it falls, the ice is snow. When snow falls on warm ground, the snow melts. Then the snow is water again. Some water goes into the ground and it helps plants to grow. Some water goes into rivers.

### Snow Melting





## Skiing on a Mountain

When snow falls on cold ground, it's white everywhere! When lots of snow falls on mountains, people can go skiing. When lots of snow falls on houses and streets, people can't drive their cars. Then they can't go to school or work.



## Snow in a Street



Go to pages 26–27 for activities.

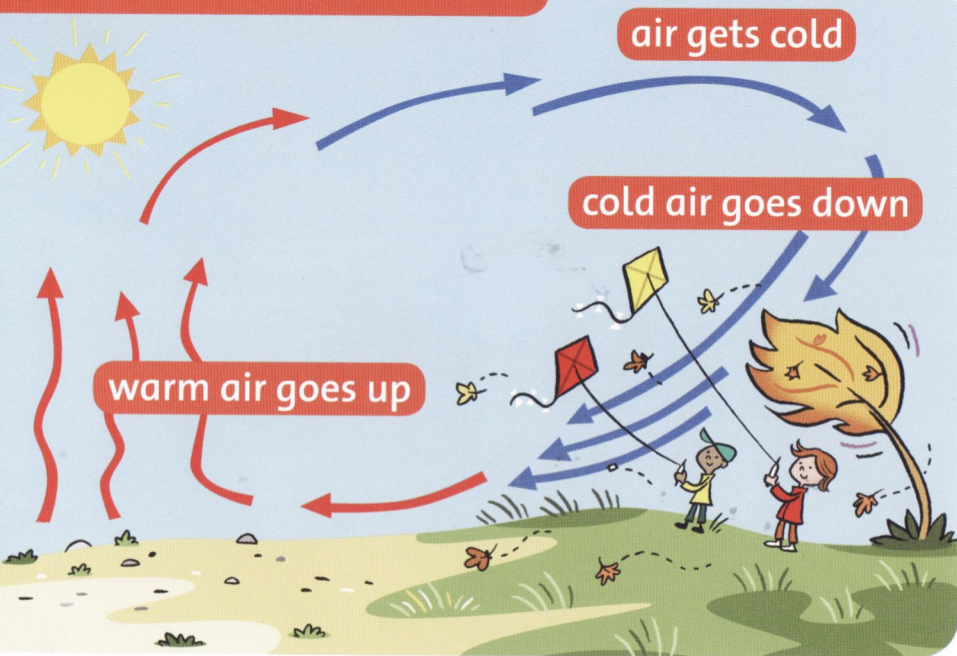
## 5

# Windy

Do you know the sun makes wind?

Wind is air that moves. In the sky there's air. The sun makes the air warm. Warm air goes up into the sky. In the sky it's very cold, so the air gets cold. When the air is cold, it goes down again.

## How the Sun Makes Wind





## Flags in a Breeze

Wind blows. A breeze is wind that blows slowly. A breeze can blow flags in the sky. Some winds blow fast. A hurricane is wind that blows very fast. When there's a hurricane, people are scared. A hurricane can blow down trees and houses!

## In a Hurricane

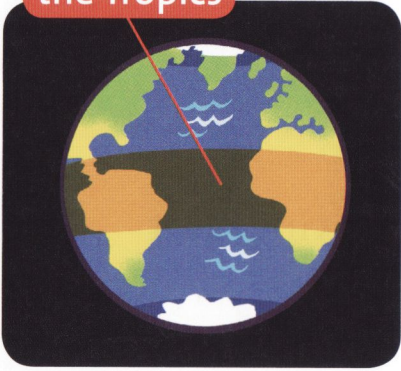


Go to pages 28–29 for activities.

## 6

# Warm and Wet

the Tropics



In the Tropics, it's warm and wet all year. Many rainforests grow in the Tropics. In a rainforest, trees get lots of light and rain, and they grow very tall.

A Rainforest





In some rainforests  
there's 3 centimeters  
of rain every day!



Many animals live in warm, wet rainforests. Monkeys live in trees and they eat nuts and fruit. Birds fly from tree to tree. Birds eat minibeasts. They eat nuts and fruit, too. Small frogs drink raindrops on the big leaves of rainforest trees.

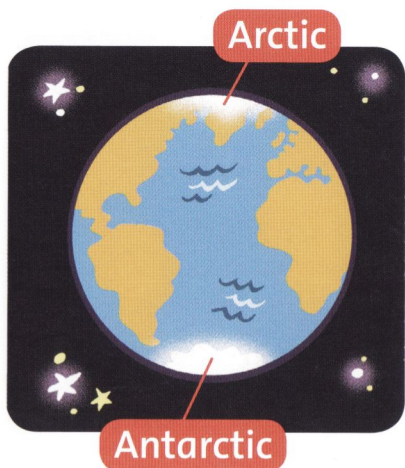
### A Rainforest Frog



Go to pages 30–31 for activities.

# 7

## Cold and Dry



In the Arctic and the Antarctic it's very cold and dry. A lot of the water is ice or snow. There are no trees – plants can't grow in these places. There's white ice and snow everywhere!

### Snow and Ice in the Arctic



There aren't many animals in the Arctic and the Antarctic. There are no leaves, fruit, or nuts for animals to eat.

Seals swim in the ocean to find fish. They eat lots of fish and they get very fat. This helps them to be warm.



Seals

## 8

# People and Weather

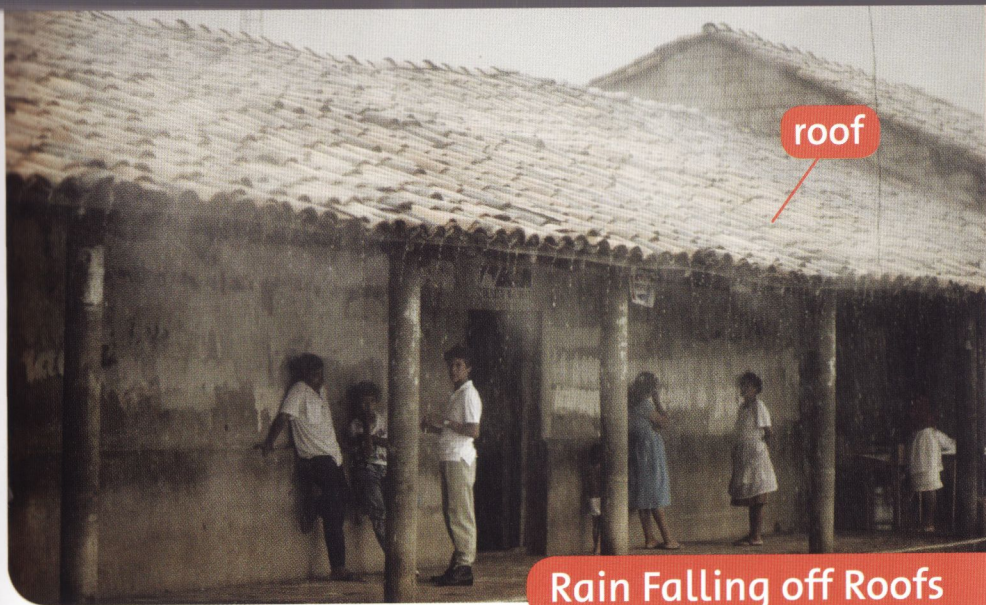


## Windows with Shutters

When it's sunny, people can get hot. Many buildings have windows with shutters. When it's sunny, the shutters stop the heat and light going in the buildings. Then people in the buildings don't get hot.



When it's sunny, many people wear a hat. Then their head doesn't get hot.



## Rain Falling off Roofs

When it's rainy, people can get wet. Buildings have roofs. The rain falls off the roofs and it doesn't go in the buildings. Then people in the buildings don't get wet.

When it's rainy, many people use an umbrella. Then they don't get wet.

What do you do when it's rainy and when it's sunny?



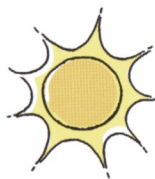
# 1

# Sunny

← Read pages 4–5.

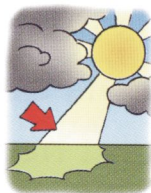
## 1 Find and write the words.

a	y	r	e	s	i
l	i	b	t	n	y
d	b	s	u	n	y
u	l	i	g	h	t
s	r	t	w	e	k
g	c	h	e	a	t
e	a	r	t	h	z
p	i	z	u	l	n
h	e	a	r	n	s



1 sun

2 E



3 l

4 h

## 2 Write *true* or *false*.

1 The sun is a star.

true

2 The sun is very, very cold.

\_\_\_\_\_

3 Heat and light from the sun come to Earth.

\_\_\_\_\_

4 The heat and light make Earth cold.

\_\_\_\_\_

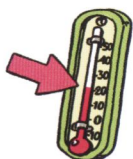
### 3 Complete the sentences.

seasons warm cold sunny

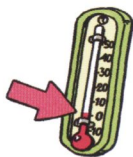
- 1 Some places are warm and sunny all year.
- 2 Some places have \_\_\_\_\_.
- 3 In summer, there's more light from the sun, so it's \_\_\_\_\_.
- 4 In winter, there's less light from the sun, so it's \_\_\_\_\_.

### 4 Write the words.

winter cold warm summer



1 warm



3 \_\_\_\_\_



2 \_\_\_\_\_



4 \_\_\_\_\_

# 2

# Rainy

← Read pages 6–7.

## 1 Circle the correct words.

1



cloud / river

2



rain / cloud

3



river / ocean

4



ocean / sky

5



plants / animals

6



plants / animals

## 2 Write *true* or *false*.

1 Rain falls from the sun in the sky. \_\_\_\_\_

2 When big raindrops meet, they make one small raindrop. \_\_\_\_\_

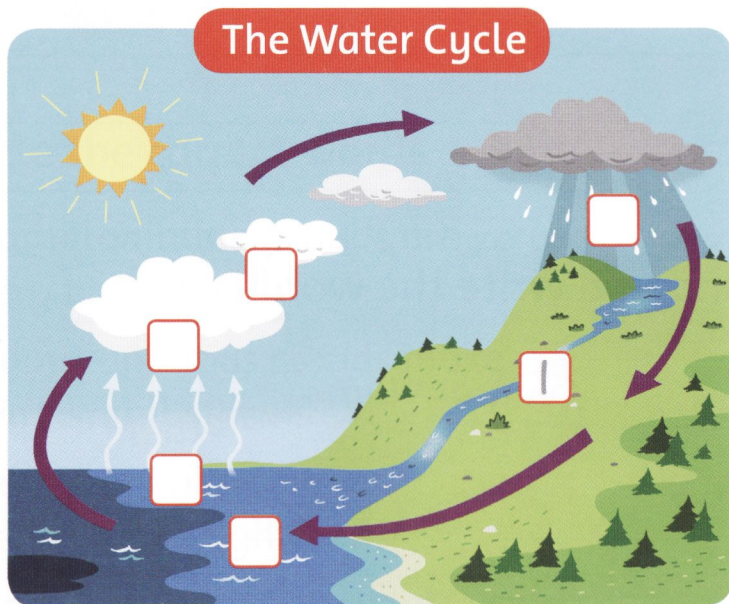
3 When there are lots of big raindrops, rain falls to Earth. \_\_\_\_\_

4 People, plants, and animals use water to live and to grow. \_\_\_\_\_

**3** Complete the sentences. Then write the numbers.

sky oceans clouds rain rivers sunny

- 1 When rain falls, water goes into \_\_\_\_\_.
- 2 Water in rivers goes into \_\_\_\_\_.
- 3 When it's \_\_\_\_\_, water at the top of the ocean gets warm.
- 4 Some of the water goes up into the \_\_\_\_\_.
- 5 Water in the sky makes \_\_\_\_\_.
- 6 Then \_\_\_\_\_ falls again!



# 3

## Cloudy

← Read pages 8–9.

### 1 Match. Then write the sentences.

Some clouds  
Some clouds are  
Gray clouds have  
White clouds don't

many raindrops.  
have many raindrops.  
are gray.  
white.

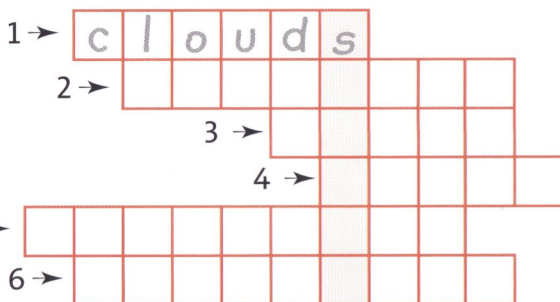
- 1 Some clouds are gray.
- 2 \_\_\_\_\_
- 3 \_\_\_\_\_
- 4 \_\_\_\_\_

### 2 Find and write the words.

sky gray white sun hot light

- |              |         |         |
|--------------|---------|---------|
| 1 <u>sky</u> | 3 _____ | 5 _____ |
| 2 _____      | 4 _____ | 6 _____ |

### 3 Complete the puzzle. Then write the secret word.



The secret word is:

--	--	--	--	--	--

### 4 Circle the correct words.

- 1 Cumulonimbus clouds are very, very big / small.
- 2 Cumulonimbus clouds make big / small storms.
- 3 Cumulonimbus clouds stop / make lightning.
- 4 Lightning is very, very hot / cold.

# 4 Snowy

← Read pages 10–11.

## 1 Match.



When is water  
in clouds ice?

It's snow.



What is ice when  
it falls to Earth?

It's water.



What is snow  
when it melts?

It goes into the  
ground and rivers.



Where does  
the water go?

When it's very  
cold in the sky.

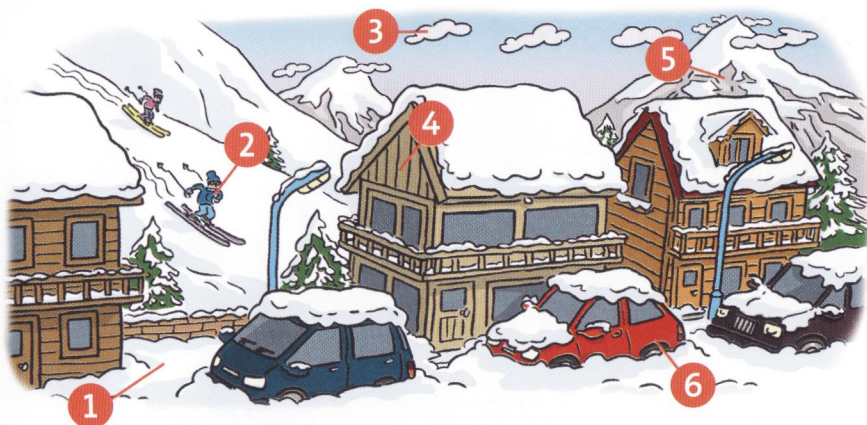


## 2 Number the sentences in order.

- ☐ Then the snow is water again.
- ☐ When ice falls to Earth, the ice is snow.
- ☐ When snow falls on warm ground, the snow melts.
- ☒ When it's very cold in the sky, water in clouds is ice.

### 3 Write the words.

mountain snow house  
cloud skiing car



- |         |         |
|---------|---------|
| 1 _____ | 4 _____ |
| 2 _____ | 5 _____ |
| 3 _____ | 6 _____ |

### 4 Write *true* or *false*.

- When snow falls on cold ground, the snow melts. \_\_\_\_\_
- When snow falls on mountains, people can't go skiing. \_\_\_\_\_
- When snow falls on streets, people can't drive their cars. \_\_\_\_\_

# 5

# Windy

← Read pages 12–13.

## 1 Circle the correct words.

### How the Sun Makes Wind



1 Warm air goes up / down.

3 Cold air goes up / down.

2 Air gets hot / cold.

## 2 Complete the sentences.

sky cold sun down air

1 In the sky there's \_\_\_\_\_.

2 The \_\_\_\_\_ makes the air warm.

3 Warm air goes up into the \_\_\_\_\_.

4 In the sky, the air gets \_\_\_\_\_.

5 When the air is cold, it goes \_\_\_\_\_ again.

### 3 Write the words.

breeze house tree  
sky hurricane flag



1 \_\_\_\_\_



2 \_\_\_\_\_



3 \_\_\_\_\_



4 \_\_\_\_\_



5 \_\_\_\_\_



6 \_\_\_\_\_

### 4 Answer the questions.

1 Which wind blows slowly?

A breeze blows slowly.

2 Which wind blows fast?

\_\_\_\_\_

3 What can a hurricane do?

\_\_\_\_\_

# 6 Warm and Wet

← Read pages 14–15.

## 1 Write *true* or *false*.

- 1 In the Tropics, it's cold and dry. \_\_\_\_\_
- 2 Many rainforests grow in the Tropics. \_\_\_\_\_
- 3 In a rainforest, trees grow very small. \_\_\_\_\_

## 2 Find and write the words.

f	r	u	i	t	h	b	i	r	d	p
x	q	f	t	i	o	n	z	o	t	t
y	i	h	u	l	e	a	v	e	s	x
z	r	u	q	p	c	n	l	x	k	j
m	o	n	k	e	y	v	f	r	o	g
m	i	n	i	b	e	a	s	t	s	t



1 | \_\_\_\_\_



2 f \_\_\_\_\_



3 b \_\_\_\_\_



4 m \_\_\_\_\_



5 f \_\_\_\_\_



6 m \_\_\_\_\_

### 3 Match. Then write the sentences.

Many animals  
live in

Monkeys eat nuts

Birds eat  
minibeasts and

Small frogs drink

nuts and fruit, too.

raindrops on big leaves.

warm, wet rainforests.

and fruit.

- 1 \_\_\_\_\_
- 2 \_\_\_\_\_
- 3 \_\_\_\_\_
- 4 \_\_\_\_\_

### 4 Answer the questions.

1 When is it warm and wet in the Tropics?

\_\_\_\_\_

2 Where do monkeys live in a rainforest?

\_\_\_\_\_

3 What do birds do in a rainforest?

\_\_\_\_\_

# 7

# Cold and Dry

← Read pages 16–17.

## 1 Complete the sentences.

animals   snow   water  
Arctic   ice   Antarctic   plants



1 In the \_\_\_\_\_ and the \_\_\_\_\_ it's very cold and dry.



2 A lot of the \_\_\_\_\_ is ice or snow.



3 There are no trees – \_\_\_\_\_ can't grow in these places.



4 There's white \_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_ everywhere!



5 There aren't many \_\_\_\_\_ in the Arctic and the Antarctic.

## 2 Find and write the words.

ocean nuts ice seal fish tree



1 \_\_\_\_\_



3 \_\_\_\_\_



5 \_\_\_\_\_



2 \_\_\_\_\_



4 \_\_\_\_\_



6 \_\_\_\_\_

## 3 Circle the correct words.

- 1 Seals walk / swim in the ocean.
- 2 Seals eat fish / fruit.
- 3 Seals are fat / thin.
- 4 Seals are fat to help them to be warm / cold.

## 4 Answer the questions.

- 1 How do seals get very fat?

\_\_\_\_\_

- 2 What helps seals to be warm?

\_\_\_\_\_

# 8

# People and Weather

← Read pages 18–19.

## 1 Match.

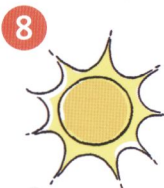
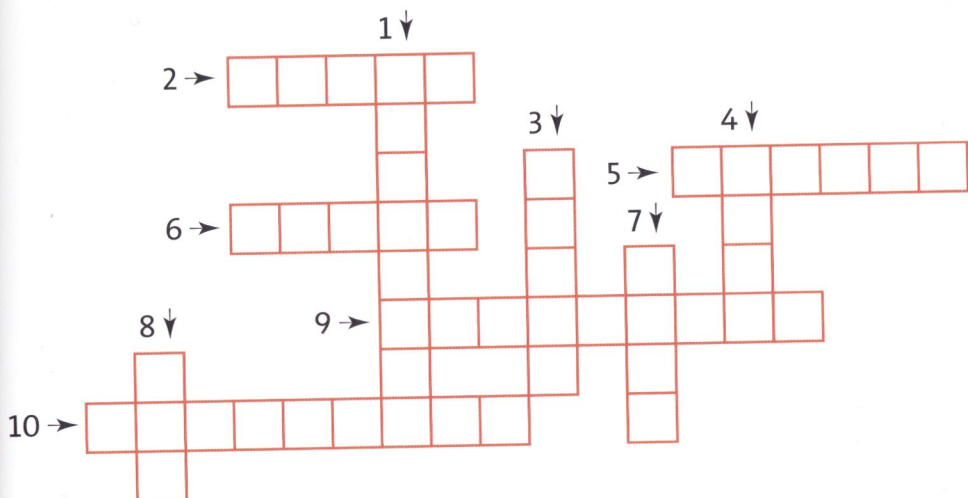
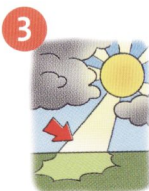
- 1 When it's sunny, people
- 2 When it's rainy, people
- 3 When it's sunny,
- 4 When it's rainy,

can get wet.  
 can get hot.  
 people use  
 an umbrella.  
 people wear  
 a hat.

## 2 Order the words.

- 1 have windows / Many buildings / with shutters.  
Many buildings have windows with shutters.
- 2 the heat and light / The shutters / stop /  
 going in.  
 \_\_\_\_\_
- 3 people can get / When it's rainy, / wet.  
 \_\_\_\_\_
- 4 Rain / roofs. / falls off  
 \_\_\_\_\_


### 3 Complete the puzzle.



# Project 1

## A Weather Diary

1 Complete the weather diary.

Monday		rainy all day gray clouds in the sky
--------	---	---

Day	Draw the weather.	Write about the weather.
Monday		
Tuesday		
Wednesday		
Thursday		
Friday		
Saturday		
Sunday		

# Weather Cards

**1** Complete the weather cards.

Place	Weather	Animals
<u>The Antarctic</u>	<u>snow</u>	<u>seals</u>

Place	Weather	Animals
<u>Rainforests in the Tropics</u>		

**2** Write a weather card for where you live.

Place	Weather	Animals

# Picture Dictionary



blow



buildings



down



dry



Earth



fall



fast



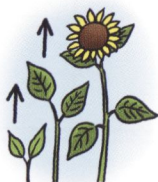
flag



fruit



ground



grow



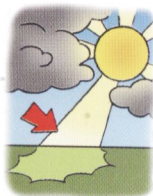
heat



ice



leaves



light



melt



minibeasts



minute



mountain



nuts



ocean



plants



raindrops



river



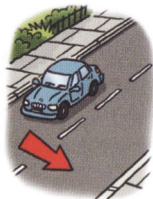
sky



slowly



storm



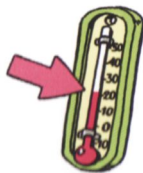
street



top



up



warm



wet



# Oxford Read and Discover

Series Editor: Hazel Geatches • CLIL Adviser: John Clegg

**Oxford Read and Discover** graded readers are at six levels, for students from age 6 and older. They cover many topics within three subject areas, and support English across the curriculum, or Content and Language Integrated Learning (CLIL).

Available for each reader:

- Audio CD Pack (book & audio CD)
- Activity Book

Teaching notes & CLIL guidance: [www.oup.com/elt/teacher/readanddiscover](http://www.oup.com/elt/teacher/readanddiscover)

Subject Area Level	The World of Science & Technology	The Natural World	The World of Arts & Social Studies
<b>1</b> 300 headwords	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Eyes</li> <li>• Fruit</li> <li>• Trees</li> <li>• Wheels</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• At the Beach</li> <li>• Camouflage</li> <li>• In the Sky</li> <li>• Young Animals</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Art</li> <li>• Schools</li> </ul>
<b>2</b> 450 headwords	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Electricity</li> <li>• Plastic</li> <li>• Sunny and Rainy</li> <li>• Your Body</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Earth</li> <li>• Farms</li> <li>• In the Mountains</li> <li>• Wild Cats</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Cities</li> <li>• Jobs</li> </ul>
<b>3</b> 600 headwords	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• How We Make Products</li> <li>• Sound and Music</li> <li>• Super Structures</li> <li>• Your Five Senses</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Amazing Minibeasts</li> <li>• Animals in the Air</li> <li>• Life in Rainforests</li> <li>• Wonderful Water</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Festivals Around the World</li> <li>• Free Time Around the World</li> </ul>
<b>4</b> 750 headwords	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• All About Plants</li> <li>• How to Stay Healthy</li> <li>• Machines Then and Now</li> <li>• Why We Recycle</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• All About Desert Life</li> <li>• All About Ocean Life</li> <li>• Animals at Night</li> <li>• Incredible Earth</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Animals in Art</li> <li>• Wonders of the Past</li> </ul>
<b>5</b> 900 headwords	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Materials to Products</li> <li>• Medicine Then and Now</li> <li>• Transportation Then and Now</li> <li>• Wild Weather</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• All About Islands</li> <li>• Animal Life Cycles</li> <li>• Exploring Our World</li> <li>• Great Migrations</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Homes Around the World</li> <li>• Our World in Art</li> </ul>
<b>6</b> 1,500 headwords	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Cells and Microbes</li> <li>• Clothes Then and Now</li> <li>• Incredible Energy</li> <li>• Your Amazing Body</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• All About Space</li> <li>• Caring for Our Planet</li> <li>• Earth Then and Now</li> <li>• Wonderful Ecosystems</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Food Around the World</li> <li>• Helping Around the World</li> </ul>

Readers in GRAY available 2013

	Metric measurement	Customary measurement
Page 15	3 centimeters	1.2 inches



Oxford Read and Discover

# Sunny And Rainy


Louise Spilsbury

**Read and discover all about weather ...**

- **What makes Earth warm?**
- **What falls from clouds?**

Read and discover more about the world! This series of non-fiction readers provides interesting and educational content, with activities and project work.

Series Editor: Hazel Geatches

 Audio CD Pack available

**Word count for this reader: 803**



**Level 1**  
300 headwords



**Level 3**  
600 headwords



**Level 5**  
900 headwords



**Level 2**  
450 headwords



**Level 4**  
750 headwords



**Level 6**  
1,050 headwords

Cover photograph: Corbis (Women with umbrella/Vijay Mathur/Reuters)

**OXFORD**  
UNIVERSITY PRESS

[www.oup.com/elt](http://www.oup.com/elt)



ISBN 978-0-19-464680-2

